

# Introduction & Technology Year in Review

Mark Schubin

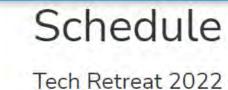
### Thanks to You

C

hpaonline.com/event/2022-hpa-tech-retreat/?tab=schedule



## 2022 Tech Retreat is SOLD OUT!



in

Tech Retreat 2022 Conference Program. Schedule is subject to c

Monday, February 21 | HPA TR-X

9:00 am - 5:30 pm Registration Open

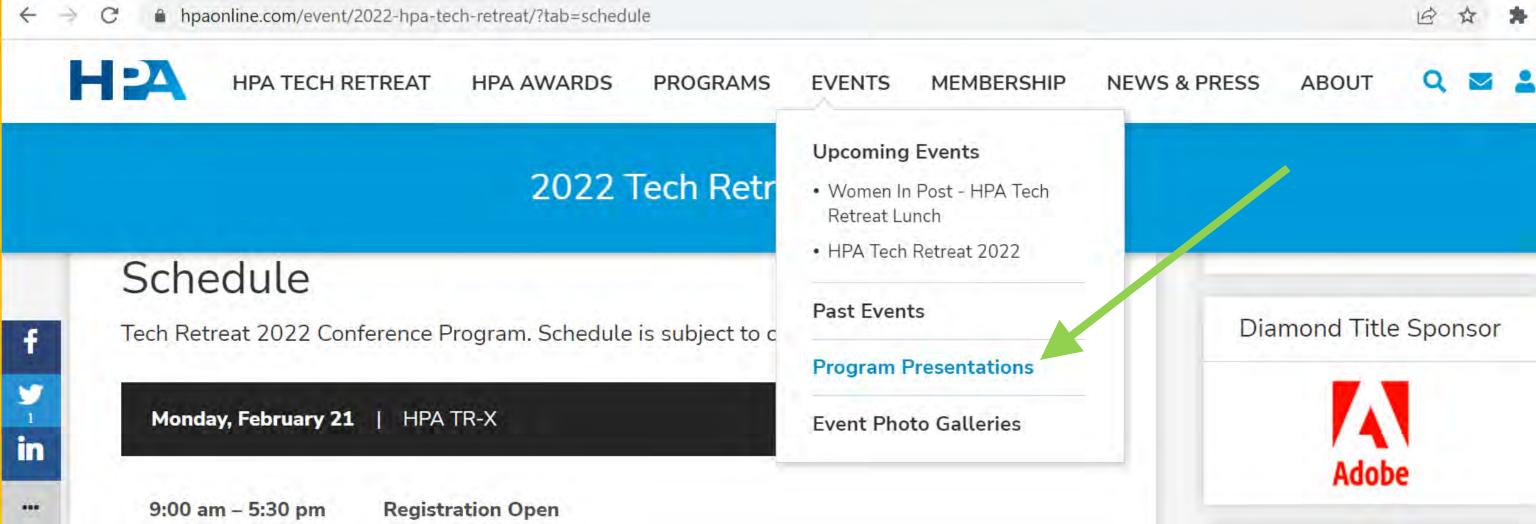
**Past Events** 

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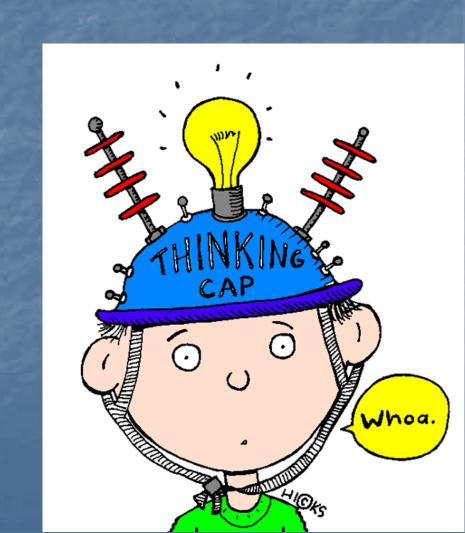




### password: techretreat22

### The Quizzes

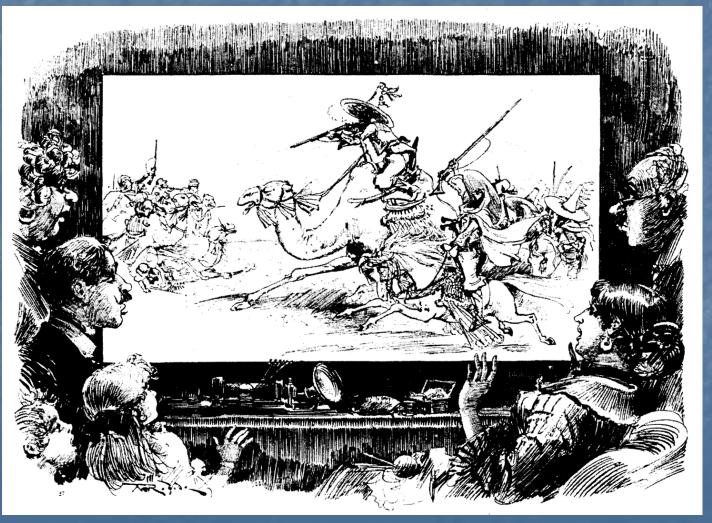
- all are eligible (except me); <u>any</u> research is ok; cheating is <u>not</u> possible (so go ahead & try)
  - answers *can* be found online (if you know where to look)
- place entries in bowl by session end (quiz #5 by last refreshment break)
- have name and quiz # on entry
- no penalty for wrong answers
- win at least a sticker or pin!



### Active Quizzes

- 1: In these images from a book first published in France in 1882, what part of the tech is now obsolete?
  - closes by afternoon session unless unanswered



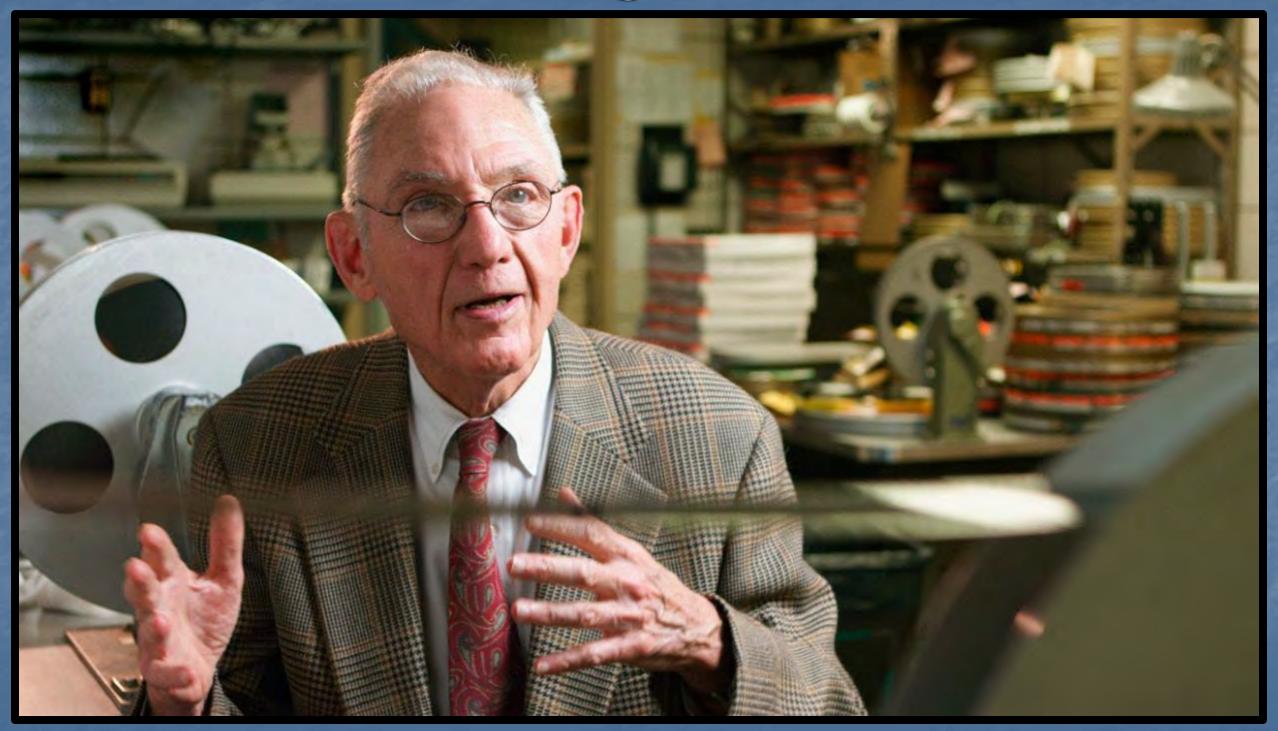


### Active Quizzes

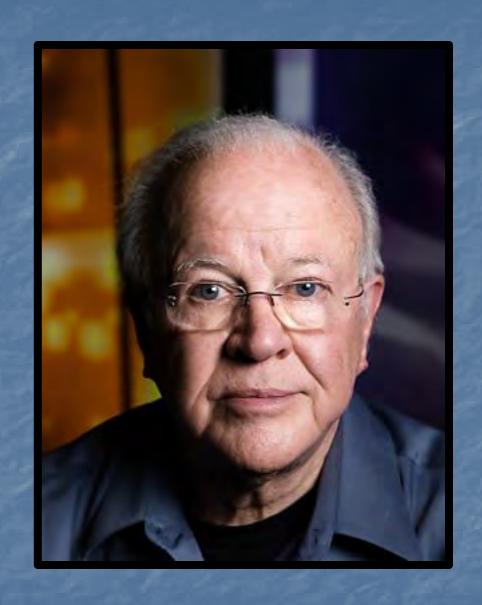
- 5: How did JAFP affect our industry?
  - first hint: not by Ptolemy, Alhazen, Regiomontanus, D'Arcy, Roget, or Faraday
  - active until last refreshment break
  - cool prize

# A pdf of the rest of these slides is at bit.ly/tr22-year

# Irwin Young 1927-2022



## Douglas Trumbull 1942-2022



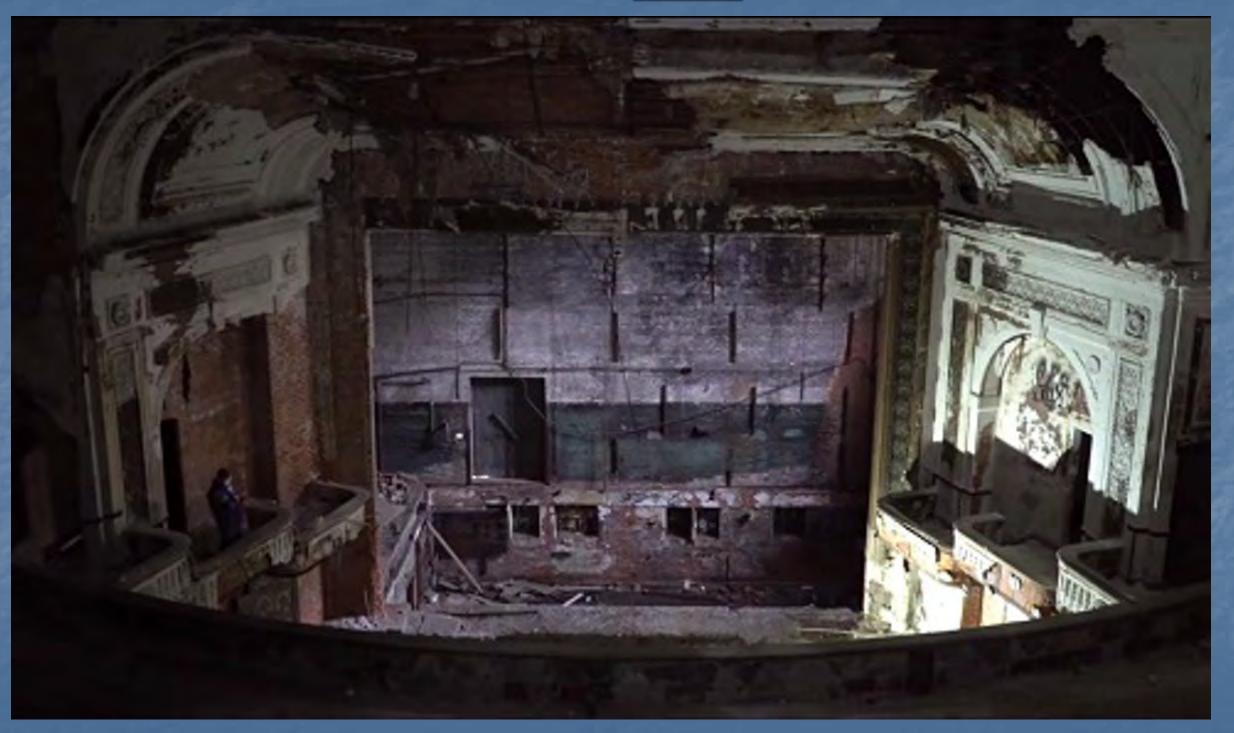
# George Spiro Dibie 1931-2022



### T-Mobile Has Rolled Out 5G



## Cinema Is Not Dead



### #3 (in 2 mos.) All-Time Domestic Box Office



### A Bit More on the Numbers

- almost more than the next four 2021 movies <u>combined</u>
- none of the ten 2021 Academy-Award Best Picture nominees are in the list of 2021 top-10 domestic box office movies



### The Big Issue Affecting Us

What breakfast roundtable to attend tomorrow morning

## The Big Issue Affecting Us

What breakfast roungtable to attend tomorrow morning

Sustainability

### Sustainability

- Barbara Lange's new venture: Kibo121.io
- 2021 HPA Tech Retreat: Remote Working and Environmental Impact: Another Take on the Future of Production, Cédric Lejeune, Workflowers accessible to HPA members at: hpaonline.com/event/2021-hpa-tech-retreat/



portion of photo by Tatiane Santos USC News
<a href="https://news.usc.edu/82740/usc-duo-gets-behind-the-wheel-on-ways-to-relieve-la-traffic/">https://news.usc.edu/82740/usc-duo-gets-behind-the-wheel-on-ways-to-relieve-la-traffic/</a>

### NFTs

Tomorrow 5:15 pm "Technical Foundations of Non-Fungible Tokens for Video Engineers," Michelle Munson, Eluv.io

www.theverge.com/2022/1/2/22858698/samsung-2022-tvs-nft-support-announced-cryptocurrency



# Samsung promises 'groundbreaking' new TV feature: NFT support

Learn about an NFT's blockchain history from the comfort of your couch

By Chris Welch | @chriswelch | Jan 2, 2022, 9:00pm EST

### **NFTs**

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# Samsung promises 'groundbreaking' new TV

feature: NFT support

CES presentations today from Pete Putman & Mark Harrison

Learn about an NFT's blockchain history from the comfort of your couch

By Chris Welch | @chriswelch | Jan 2, 2022, 9:00pm EST



### NFTs Face a Setback as Brands and Publishers Consider Environmental Implications

Still looking for that lean, green, nonfungible token minting machine





PREMIUM

By Lucinda Southern

20 HOURS AGO

If you've given even a cursory look into the environmental impact of cryptocurrencies, you can quickly get lost in the wash of near-meaningless analogies. The Ethereum network uses as much energy annually as the country of **Chile**, and selling a **nonfungible token** uses as much energy as a **European Union** resident's electricity consumption for one-and-a-half months. Mining Bitcoin uses more electricity than entire countries like **Argentina**.













What Is an NFT?

'NFT Mania'

Sold for \$560,000: Times Column

Sold for Almost \$600,000: Animated Cat

# NFTs Are Shaking Up the Art World. They May Be Warming the Planet, Too.

Making the digital artworks requires colossal amounts of computing power, and that means greenhouse gases.



By Hiroko Tabuchi







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### Newsletter

FEBRUARY 14, 2022

### **Op-Ed: 8K and Sustainability**

By Ben Schwarz

### Intro and disclaimers

What on earth did I think when I offered to write about 8K and sustainability for the 8K Monitor? How could this title not be a contradiction in terms?

Disclaimer: This piece isn't balanced; I'm making a case for 8K in a world where sustainability is ever more critical, and our planet is in pain TODAY.

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# Streaming eclipses cable and satellite TV viewing in US

Joseph O'Halloran | 11 February 2022

More grim predictions have been made for the US traditional TV market as a survey conducted by The Harris Poll on behalf of TransUnion has found more consumers are streaming now than watching cable and satellite TV.

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### RTBF wants to switch off FM and DVB-T

JANUARY 5, 2022 12.48 EUROPE/LONDON BY JULIAN CLOVER





### Streaming scores touch down at Super Bowl

Joseph O'Halloran | 15 February 2022

The Super Bowl on 13 February saw a number of sporting first on the field of play and also on screen as, according to data from Conviva, a number of landmarks were made, especially with streaming.

- 78.4% large screen, 13.9% phones, tablets 2%
- 132 minutes per device (up 23 minutes from 2021)
  - Super Bowl LVI ran 219 minutes
- minor gripes: quality, 6% video start failures





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# Sports streaming is busted — the Super Bowl likely won't be any different

Hoping to micro-bet on game day? Good luck

By Catie Keck | Feb 7, 2022, 1:00pm EST

"Even Comcast is delayed versus being in the stadium," Rich Greenfield, analyst and partner at LightShed Partners, tells *The Verge*. He notes that technologies like Phenix can work to reduce latency in livestreams, but Greenfield adds that when it comes to streaming live events, users can experience "upwards of 45 seconds of delay."

"It's a real issue for betting — not for betting on who wins, but when you get into microbetting on plays, it's certainly an issue," he says.



News Scores Schedule Videos Teams Players Stats Standings Super Game NFL Fantasy

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Per NBC Sports, the Los Angeles Rams' 23-20 win over the Cincinnati Bengals drew an average audience of 112.3 million, including 101.1 million TV viewers and another 11.2 million streamers. The game was available on NBC, Telemundo, Peacock, NBC Sports Digital, NFL Digital and Yahoo Sports mobile properties. It ranked as the most-watched program in five years since Super Bowl LI, featuring the New England Patriots' improbable comeback win over the Atlanta Falcons, drew 113.7 million.

different #s - https://advanced-television.com/2022/02/16/data-super-bowl-ads-reached-106m-viewers/











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### BBC Three returns on Feb 1

January 11, 2022







The BBC has announced that BBC Three will return as a broadcast channel on February 1st.

#### LATEST NEWS

- Apple, MLB in streaming talks
- BBC Three returns on Feb 1
- Report: HBO Max adds 635,000 Nordic subs
- Sky Italia launching Sky Cinema 4K

Matthew Goldman, Sinclair Broadcast Group







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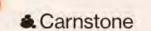
- Back to insights

### The LoCaT Project's report on the energy consumption of different methods of watching TV released Report



The LoCaT project's study has been released and we are thrilled to have been a part of this significant project, bringing together broadcasters from across Europe to analyse the energy consumption of different methods of watching TV – antennas, Freeview boxes, satellites and online apps.

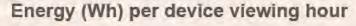
We developed our own approach, in collaboration with leading academics in this area. We are pleased that the findings from our independent methodology was aligned with other studies in this area, whilst also providing some unique

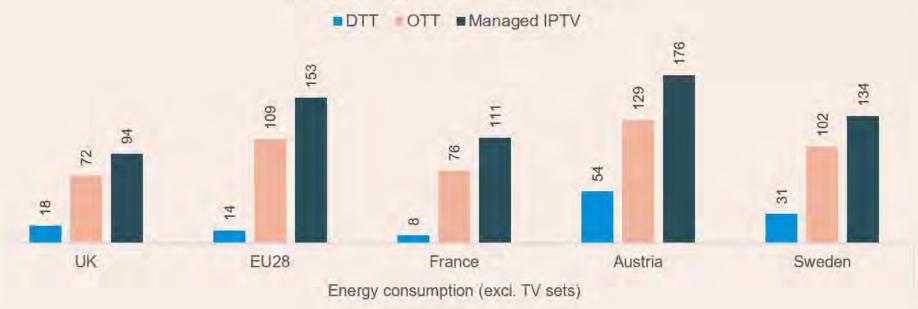


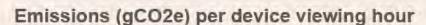
### Results

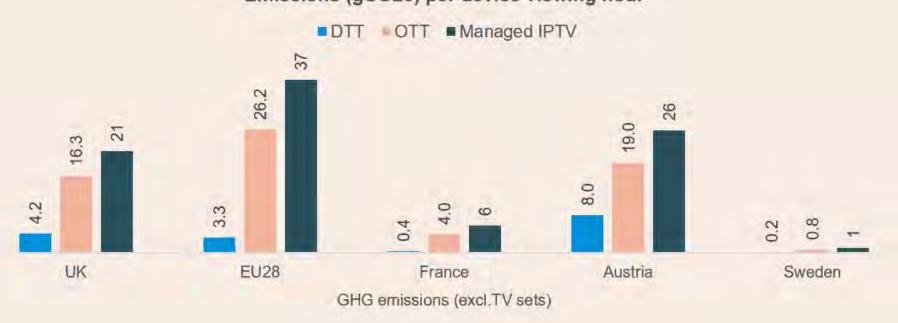
#### Divergence in Energy mainly responds to viewership (%) differences.

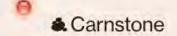
 Divergence in Emissions mainly responds to different energy network intensities.









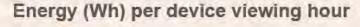


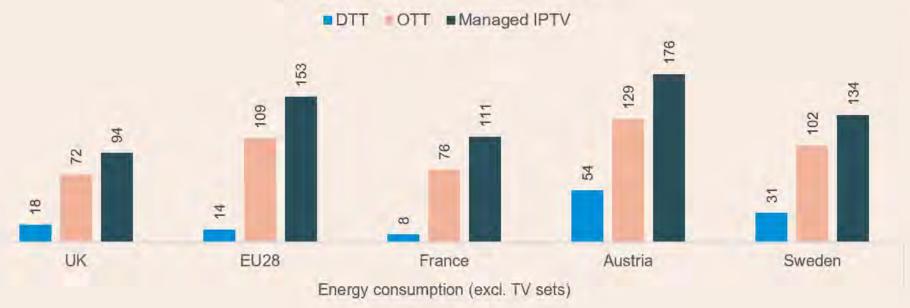
### Results

#### Quiz #0 winners:

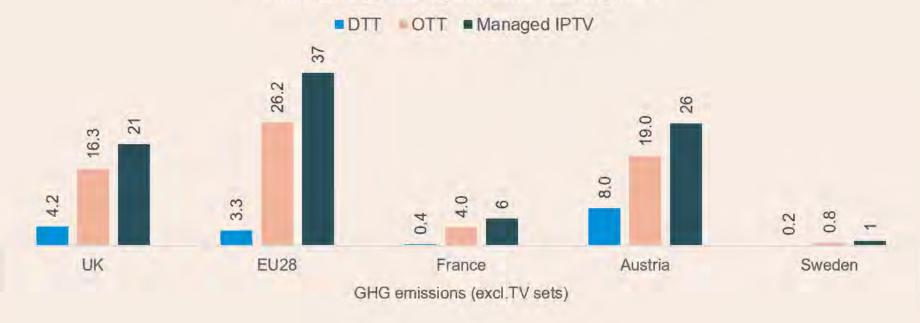
Michael Guncheon, Barbara Lange, Bill Redmann, Andy Setos

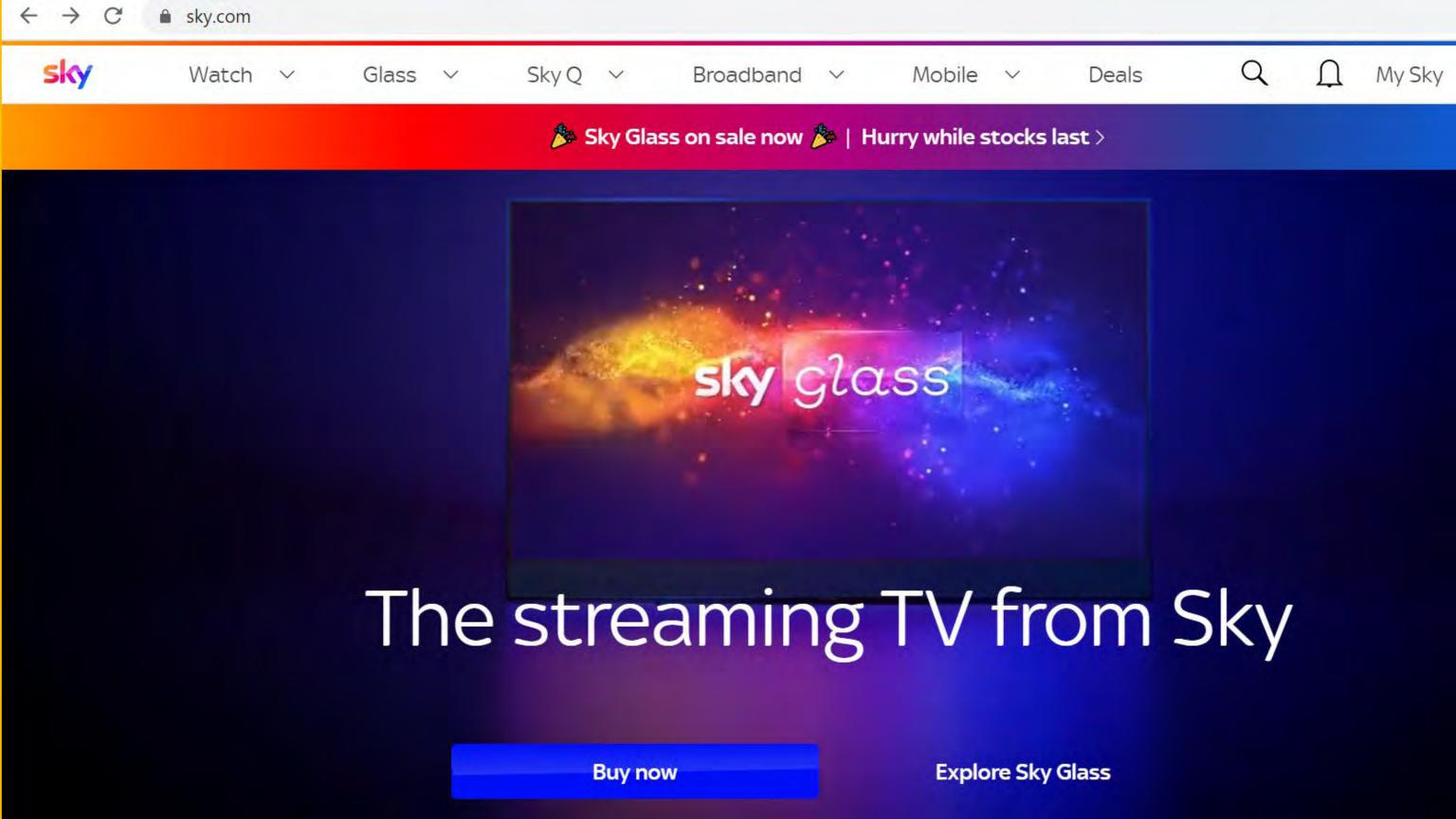
- Divergence in Energy mainly responds to viewership (%) differences.
- Divergence in Emissions mainly responds to different energy network intensities.





#### Emissions (gCO2e) per device viewing hour





Sky does not now market its products for use on any satellite systems, concentrating on fixed line only. Sky satellite receivers will be phased out.

Sky does not now market its products for use on any satellite systems, concentrating on fixed line only. Sky satellite receivers will be phased out.

Meanwhile...



FLASH SALE

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# Welcome to the space jam: Canadian startup Kepler stirs debate with huge planned fleet of internet satellites

The Canadian company is jockeying with SpaceX, Amazon and Telesat for room in orbit for tens of thousands of new machines. Critics say the space race could come at a cost on Earth

**SEAN SILCOFF >** TECHNOLOGY REPORTER PUBLISHED DECEMBER 10, 2021

A Canadian space startup has caused a global stir with a proposal that would see the skies filled with tens of thousands of communications satellites bearing its technology – 114,852 satellites to be exact.

Last month Kepler Communications Inc. applied to the International Telecommunications Union for permission to put a constellation of satellites into Earth's lower orbit (LEO) – a band between 200 and 2,000 kilometres above the planet's surface. It would comprise more than nine times the total number of satellites launched from Earth since the Russians sent up Sputnik in 1957, of which 7,630 are still in orbit, according to the European Space Agency.



#### SpaceX Starlink Gen1 Constellation



Source: NSR Non-GEO Constellations Analysis Toolkit.

Output based on average costs calculated from configurable model inputs. Assumes investment in space assets only (manufacturing + launch). Breakeven price for capacity ignores time value of money and capital investments in other core network assets such as gateway stations and terrestrial links.

### A Bit More on Non-GEO Satellites

- Kepler 114,852; Rwanda Space Agency 327,320
- Debris
  - European Space Agency: currently 36,500 debris ≥ 10 cm
  - 2016 cracked window on ISS
  - China 2007 destruction of defunct weather satellite 3k tracked
  - 2009 collision between an Iridium satellite & defunct Russian military satellite generated 1K pieces >10 cm

#### SAG Issue?

nytimes.com/2021/10/05/science/russia-space-launch.html

The New Hork Times

### Russian Actress and Director to Start Making First Movie on Space Station

The pair arrived at the International Space Station on Tuesday, aiming to shoot scenes for the first feature film made in orbit.





SpaceX News >

Elon Musk's Update

What Is Starship?

Storm Destroys 40 Satellites

Space Calendar

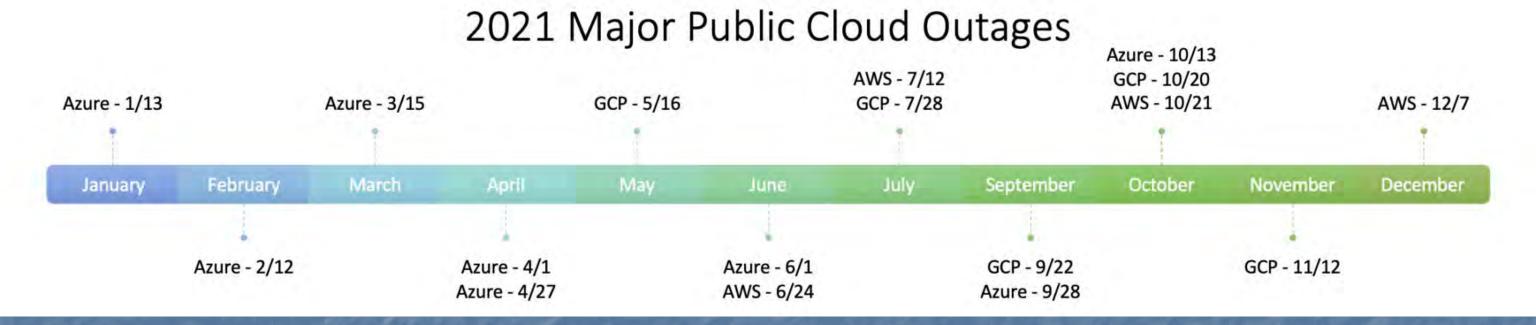
## Solar Storm Destroys 40 New SpaceX Satellites in Orbit

The geomagnetic incident resulted in the Starlink transmitters drifting back into Earth's atmosphere, where they will burn up, potentially costing the company about \$100 million.

## When The Cloud Is Cloudy



## Outages





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TECH

# After AWS outage, Larry Ellison says a major customer told him that Oracle's cloud 'never ever goes down'

PUBLISHED THU, DEC 9 2021-7:27 PM EST



JORDANNOVET



Ari Levy
@LEVYNEWS













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TECH

#### After AWS outage, Larry Ellison says a major customer told him that Oracle's cloud 'never ever goes down'

PUBLISHED THU, DEC 9 2021-7:27 PM EST





securityreport.com/oracle-cloud-went-down-in-global-outage/

#### SECURITY REPORT

Oracle Cloud went down in global outage

totaluptime.com/notable-network-and-cloud-outages-of-2021/



July 7, 2021 - Oracle: Oracle Corp. first experienced a network disruption affecting customers and downstream partners in the U.S., Japan and other countries interacting with Oracle Cloud services. The interruption, which apparently centered on nodes in Chicago and Washington, D.C., lasted 23 minutes and was cleared about 11:30 a.m. ET.

July 7, 2021 – NTT America: An interruption impacted downstream partners and customers of NTT Global's internet service provider unit NTT America Inc. in the U.S., the U.K. and eight

## Wait? Hybrid? Multi?



Larry Thaler • 1st CEO at The Video Call Center, LLC, & CEO Positive Flux LLC 18 • ©

It's great to have choices!

Despite the plethora of apology emails in your inbox today from all the web service providers affected by the AWS outage, you will not see one from VCC. Our operations continued, unaffected by the outage - mostly thanks to our architecture which supports multiple connection methods with diverse services, and our great team, so skilled in shifting between them when the going gets tough.

#### AI

#### today:

- Rowan de Pomerai
- Michael Chambliss and panel
- Rob Gonsalves
- Renard Jenkins
- Rich Welsh

#### Deep Learning for Face Synthesis



from "Learning to Render Virtual Humans," Tinghui Zhou, CEO and co-founder of Humen.ai, 2021 HPA Tech Retreat used with permission











#### YESTERDAY

by TONY TRAN

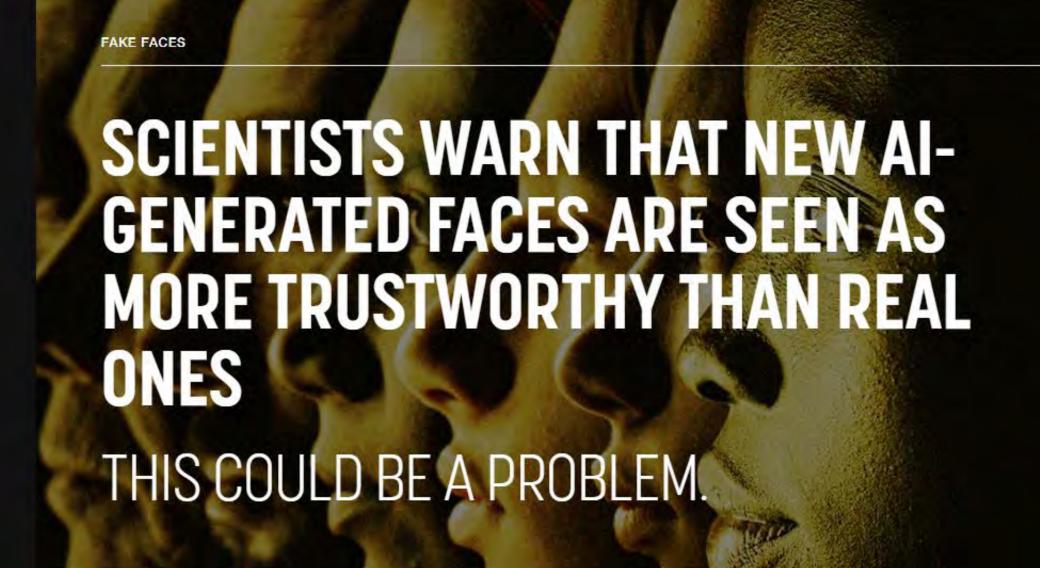
/ ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE













from "Learning to Render Virtual Humans," Tinghui Zhou, CEO and co-founder of Humen.ai, 2021 HPA Tech Retreat used with permission

## Monday Debut: Canon Free Viewpoint System



https://www.sportsvideo.org/2022/02/20/live-from-nba-all-star-canon-free-viewpoint-to-make-u-s-broadcast-debut/







**IEEE Spectrum** Their Bionic Eyes Are Now Obsolete and...

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FEATURE

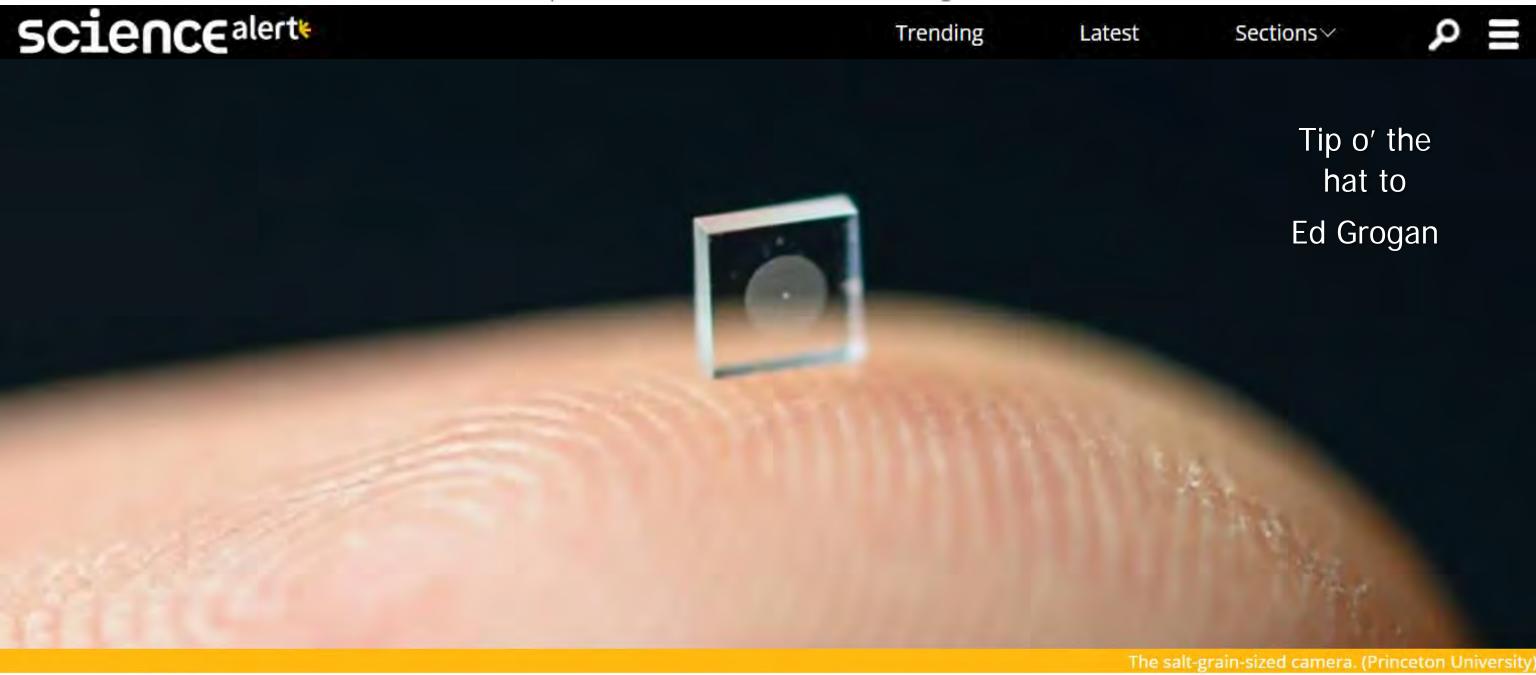
BIOMEDICAL

## THEIR BIONIC EYES ARE NOW OBSOLETE AND UNSUPPORTED

Second Sight left users of its retinal implants in the dark

## Democratization of Hardware





**TECH** 

This New Ultra-Compact Camera Is The Size of a Grain of Salt And Takes Stunning Photos

Earth



Nanotechnology



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**Physics** 

Tip o' the hat to

Biology

Chemistry

Technology



Other Sciences



Ed Grogan



## Novel liquid crystal metalens offers electric

Astronomy & Space

zoom

by Chris Dawson, Cornell University





## Questions? (if time allows)

A pdf of these slides is at bit.ly/tr22-year